HISTORICAL JAPANESE MAPS ONLINE

PRESERVATION AND ACCESS AT STANFORD UNIVERSITY

> Julie Sweetkind-Singer Stanford University March 3, 2018

OUTLINE

- Explanation of the military and imperial maps
- What's held at Stanford
- How the maps arrived at Stanford and the United States
- The project
 - Organizing
 - Cataloging
 - Scanning
 - Discovery
- Resources

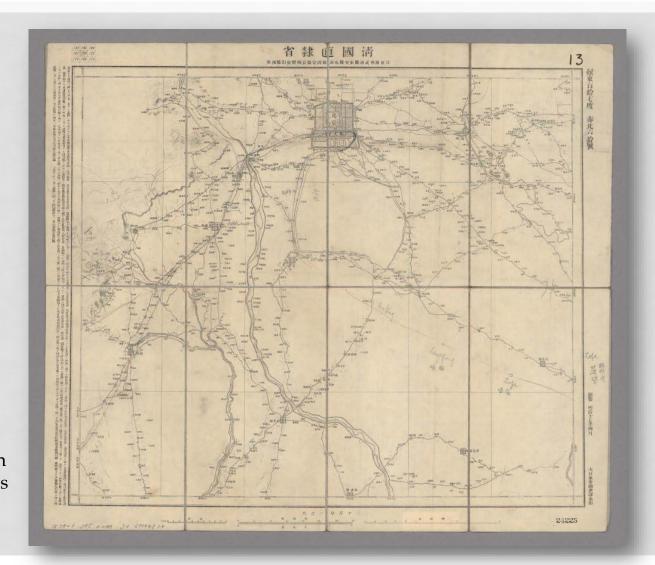
GAIHOZU MAPS: HISTORY





Hyakumanbunnoichi Kōkūzu. 百万分一航空圖 1939 https://purl.stanford.edu/gv396hb8458

GAIHOZU MAPS: HISTORY



Shinkoku [nijūmanbun ichi zu] 清國 [二十万分一圖] 1884 https://purl.stan ford.edu/jr178ws 4012

STANFORD'S HOLDINGS

• Scales:

- Topographic maps 1:20,000; 1:25,000; 1:50,000; 1:100,000; and 1:200,000
- Aeronautical charts 1:1,000,000 and 1:2,000,000

• Estimated Amount:

- Manchuria over 4,000 maps
- Korean Peninsula 3,000 ~ 4,000 maps
- Siberia, East Russia, and Mongolia over 2,000 maps
- Japan (including Hokkaido and Ryukyu Islands) over 2,000 maps
- Taiwan over 1,000 maps
- Mainland China (excluding Manchuria and Mongolia) over 500 maps
- Pacific Islands over 200 maps
- Philippines 200 maps
- South and Southeast Asia to be determined

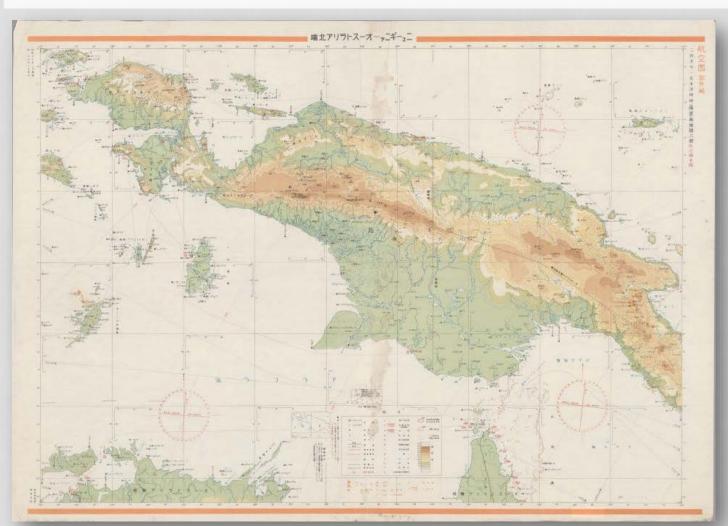
TOPOGRAPHIC



Yokohama, Japan 五万分一地形圖 1:50,000 Map series began 1888-

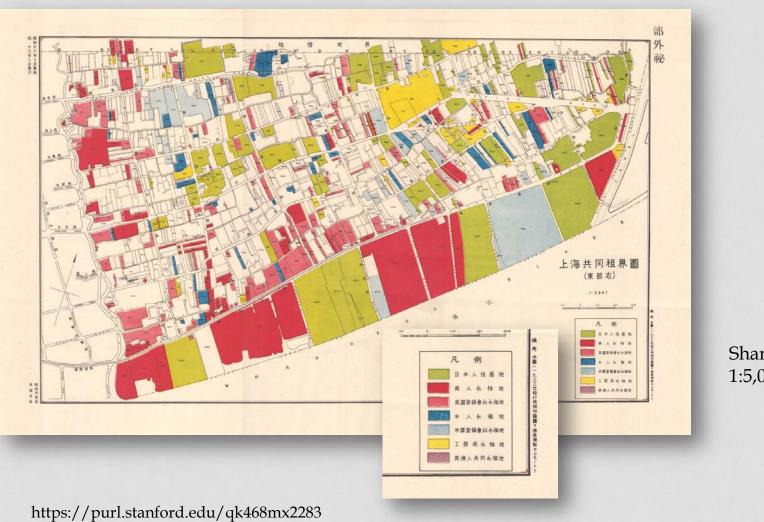
https://purl.stanford.edu/pp860cp5236

AERONAUTICAL CHARTS



Papua New Guinea 1:2,000,000 1943

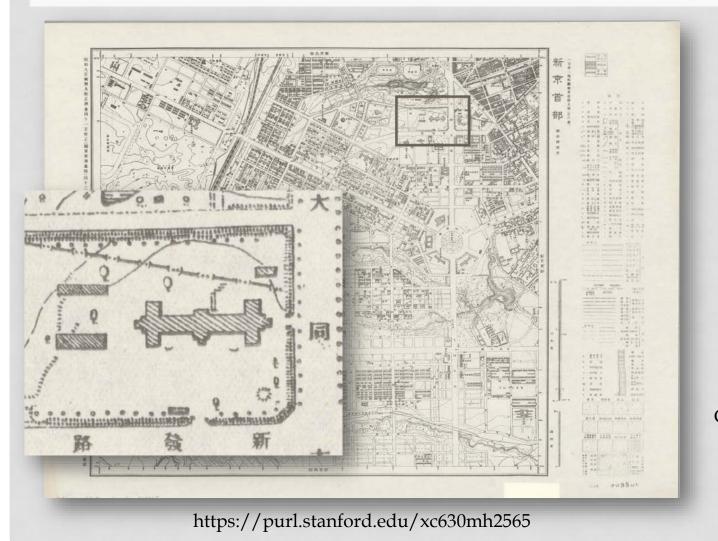
https://purl.stanford.edu/kn202rj1662



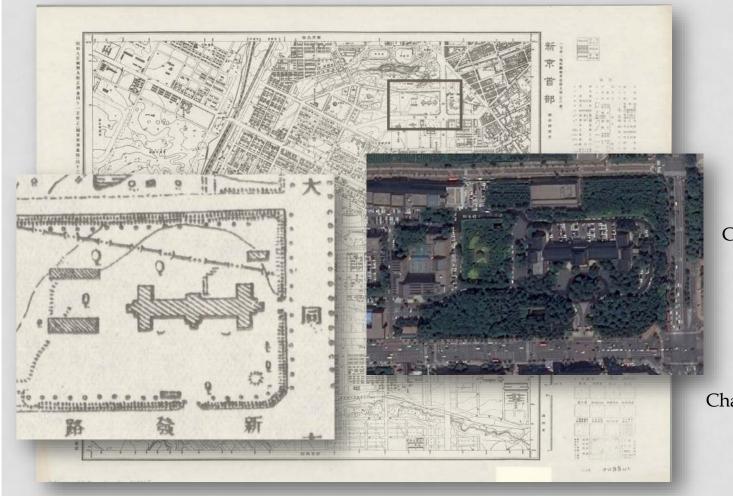
Shanghai, China 1:5,000 (approx.) 1941



Changchun, China 1:10,000 1938



Changchun, China 1:10,000 1938

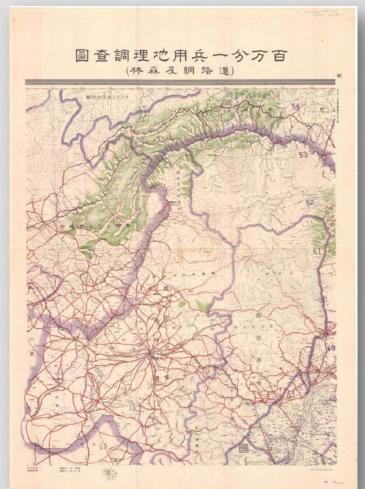


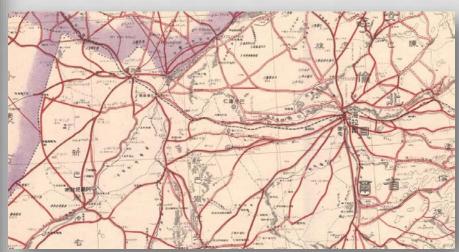
Changchun, China Google Earth CNES, 2018

Changchun, China 1:10,000 1938

https://purl.stanford.edu/xc630mh2565

ROAD NETWORKS



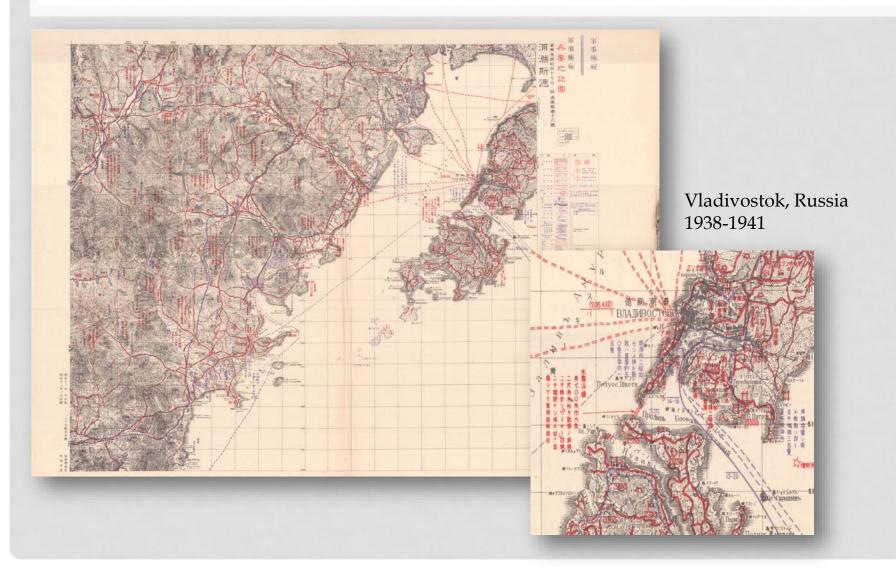


Road networks around Xingan (now Hulunbuir, Inner Mongolia)

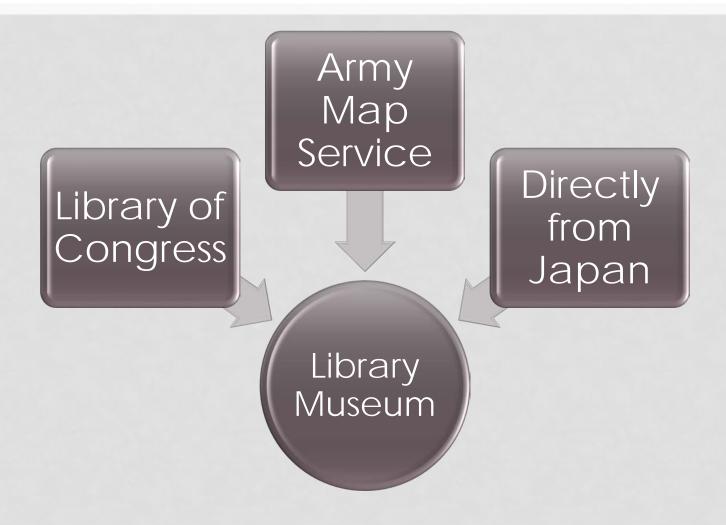
ANNOTATIONS



MILITARY USE



MAPS TO STANFORD



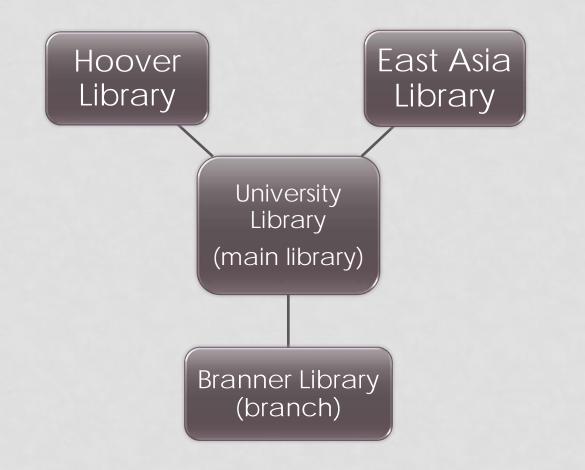
US INSTITUTIONS INITIALLY RECEIVING MAPS

Auburn University	University of Arizona	University of Arkansas	UC, Berkeley	Claremont College
<u>Stanford</u>	San Diego Public	CA Academy	University of	Yale University
<u>University</u>	Lib.	Sciences	Colorado	
National Geo.	<u>University of</u>	<u>University of</u>	<u>University of</u>	Northwestern
Society	<u>Georgia</u>	<u>Hawaii</u>	<u>Chicago</u>	University
University of Iowa	Louisiana State Univ.	<u>Harvard</u> <u>University</u>	<u>Clark University</u>	<u>University of</u> <u>Michigan</u>
Carleton College	Princeton	Univ. of New	<u>AGS: Uni. Wis</u>	New York Public
	University	Mexico	<u>Madison</u>	Lib.
Cleveland Public	Oberlin College	University of	Oklahoma State	Oregon State
Lib.		Oklahoma	Library	Univ.
University of	<u>University of</u>	Southern	Univ. of	<u>Library of</u>
Pittsburgh	<u>Tennessee</u>	Methodist Uni.	Washington	<u>Congress</u>

INTERNATIONAL AND OTHER INSTITUTIONS HOLDING MAPS

Academia Sinica, Taiwan	Ochanomizu University, Japan
Gifu Prefectural Library, Japan	Osaka University, Japan
Kyoto University, Japan	Tohoku University, Japan
National Library of Australia	
University of Illinois	University of Texas
Washington State University	

CREATING ACCESS: ORGANIZING



CREATING ACCESS: ORGANIZING

- Center for East Asian Studies
- Academia Sinica, Taiwan
- Dr. Kobayashi, Osaka University
- Stanford Geospatial Center
- Individuals
 - Meiyu Hsieh, The Ohio State University
 - Sayoko Sakakibara, Stanford
 - Shizuka Nakazaki, Stanford





CREATING ACCESS: CATALOGING

🕼 Gojūmanbun no ichi yochizu

五十万分一興地圖

Dai Nihon Teikoku Rikuchi Sokuryōbu. 五十万分一興地圖 / 大日本帝国陸地測量部. [Tokyo] : Dai Nihon Teikoku Rikuchi Sokuryöbu, Shöwa 5-18 [1930-1943] [Tokyo]:大日本帝国陸地測量部,昭和5-18 [1930-1943] maps : col. ; 43 x 52 cm. or smaller.

PHYSICAL DESCRIPTION

RESPONSIBILITY

IMPRINT

Available online

stanford.maps.arcgis.com

Earth Sciences Library (Branner) day's hours: 9a - 5p

Map cases	
G7960 S500 .J3 1-1	✓ Available
G7960 S500 .J3 2-2	✓ Available
G7960 S500 .J3 2-3	✓ Available
G7960 S500 .J3 3-3	✓ Available
G7960 S500 .J3 4-4 show all	✓ Available

Creators/Contributors

CORPORATE AUTHOR Japan. Rikuchi Sokuryöbu.

Japan. 陸地測量部.

CONTRIBUTOR Japan. Rikugun. Sanbō Honbu. Japan. Naimushō.

Subjects 🌑

SUBJECT Japan > Maps.

Taiwan > Maps.

Korea > Maps.

i Bibliographic information

BEGINNING DATE 1930

i Bibliographic information

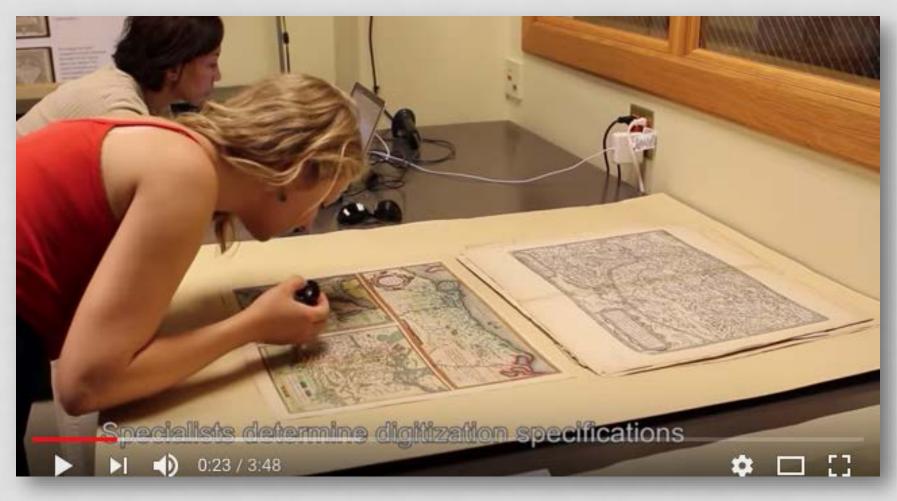
BEGINNING DATE 1930 ENDING DATE 1943 TITLE VARIATION Gojūmanbun no ichi teikokuzu. 五十万分一帝国圖. MAP DATA Scale 1:500,000. NOTE Relief shown by shading, spot heights, gradient tints and contours. Covers Japan, Korea, Taiwan, Ryukyus, southern Sakhalin, the Kuriles and adjacent islands. Some sheets have title: Gojūmanbun no ichi teikokuzu. Some sheets issued by Sanbō Honbu or Naimushō. Some sheets reprinted by Kyodo Printing Co. in 1947. According to the catalog in the National Diet Library this title includes 64 maps published 1919-1941. In Japanese.

https://searchworks.stanford.edu/view/8917597

NOTE

Gaihōzu.

CREATING ACCESS: SCANNING

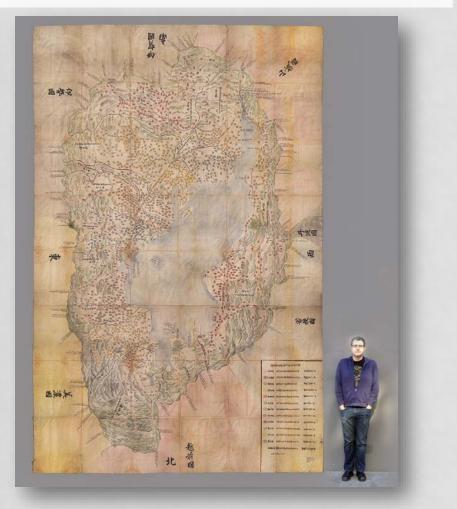


https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=RdLcrNeWjIs&t=57

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CREATING ACCESS: SCANNING





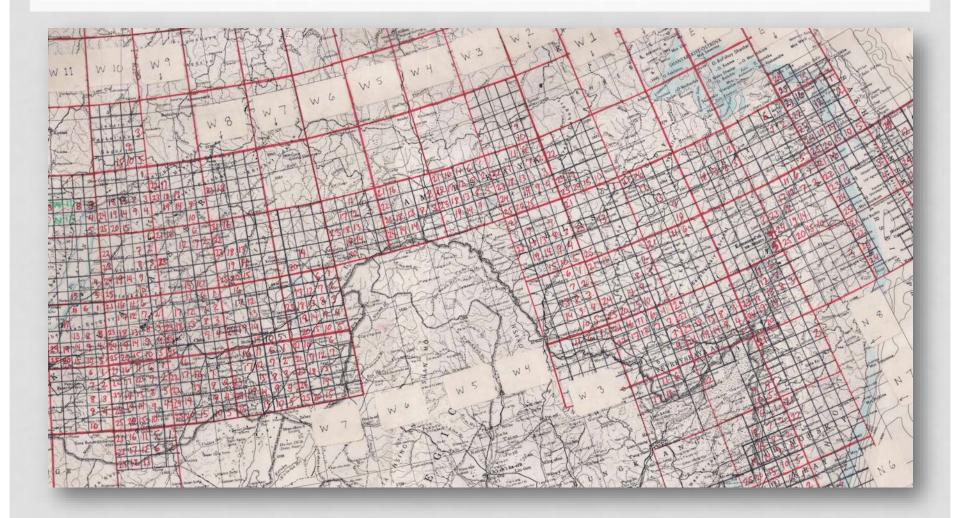
https://searchworks.stanford.edu/view/11298997

CREATING ACCESS: PRESERVATION



https://library.stanford.edu/research/ stanford-digital-repository Scalable, Robust, Shared Management and Preservation Services

CREATING DISCOVERY: THE OLD WAY



CREATING DISCOVERY: THE OLD WAY



CREATING DISCOVERY: THE NEW WAY INTERACTIVE INDEX MAPS

STANFORD UNIVERSITY LIBRARIES AND THE STANFORD GEOSPATIAL CENTER

Gaihōzu: Japanese Imperial Maps

JAPANESE

IMPERIAL MAPS

Stanford University Libraries holds a large collection of Japanese military and imperial maps, referred to as gaihōzu, or "maps of outer lands." These maps were produced starting in the early Meiji (1868-1912) era and the end of World War II by the Land Survey Department of the General Staff Headquarters, the former Japanese Army. The Library is in the process of scanning and making available all of the maps in the collection. This portal allows you to search for the maps geographically through an index and then download the images at multiple resolutions.

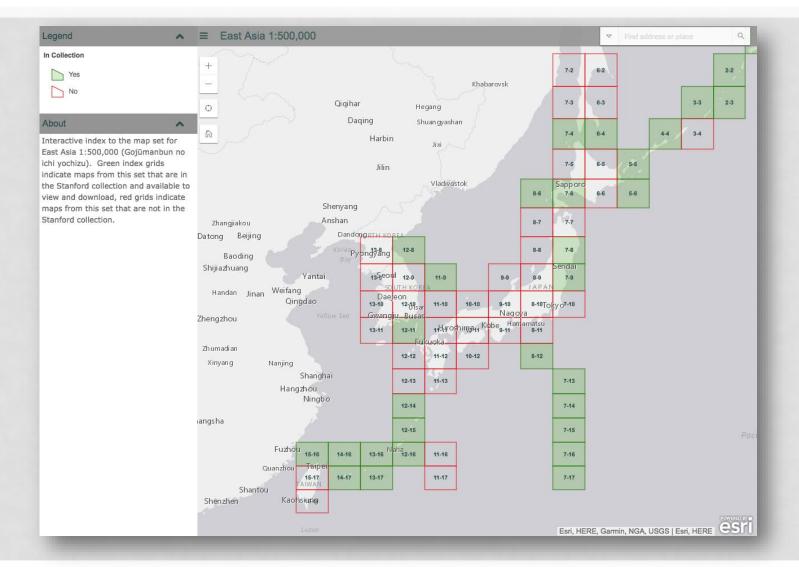


How to use this app:

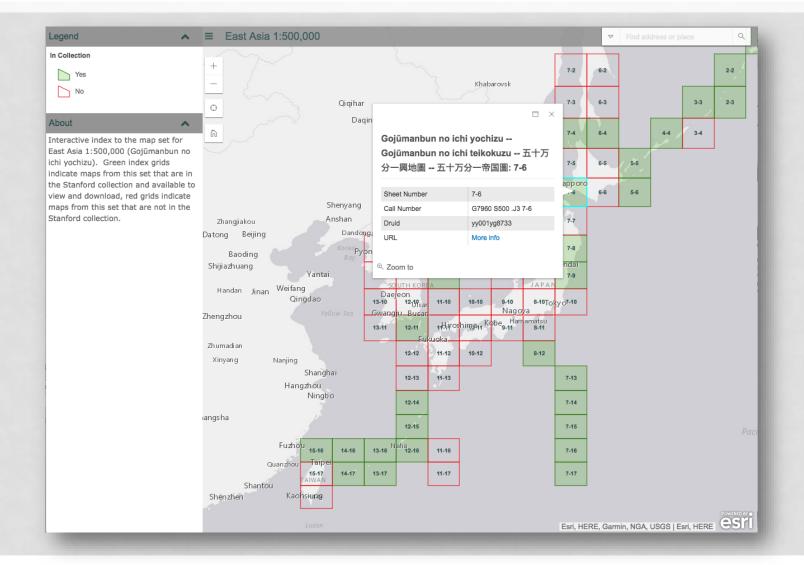
Gallery index maps are titled by region and scale. Clicking on a particular index set will open the web app for that set. Once in the index interface you can click on individual grids to look up call number information. Selecting the "More Info" link in the popup will open the metadata record for that sheet including a thumbnail view of the sheet and download options for multiple resolutions.

http://bit.ly/2w8VYKJ

CREATING DISCOVERY: THE NEW WAY INTERACTIVE INDEX MAPS



CREATING DISCOVERY: THE NEW WAY INTERACTIVE INDEX MAPS



Stanford Digital Repository

Gojūmanbun no ichi yochizu

https://purl.stanford.edu/yy001yg8733

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Access conditions

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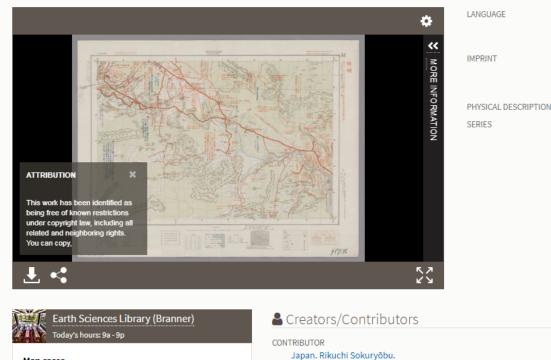
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🕼 Markham, New Guinea [cartographic material].



Available

Available

Map cases

G8115 S250 .J3 NO.23

G8115 S250 .J3 NO.23

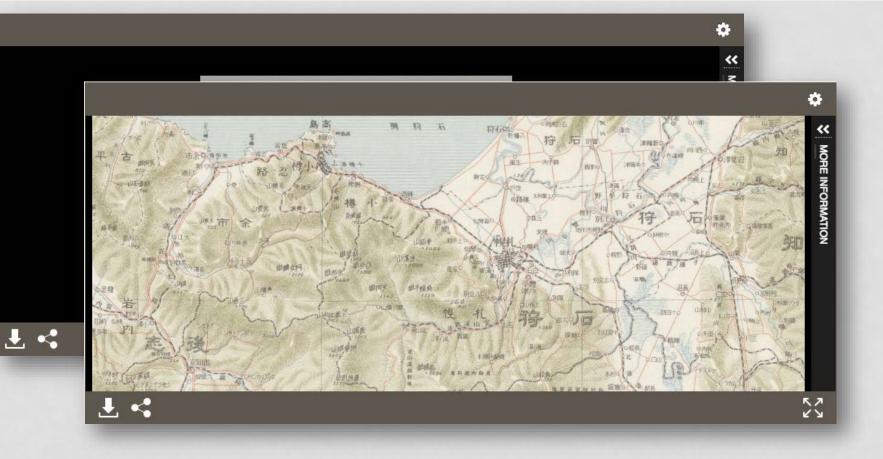
Japanese, English. In English and anglised Pidgin placenames ; original map description in English ; bibliographic details in Japanese.
[Tokyo] : Sanbō Honbu Rikuchi Sokuryōbu, Shōwa 17 [1942]
[Tokyo]:参謀本部陸地測量部,昭和17[1942]
1 map : col. ; 46 x 65 cm on sheet 60 x 77 cm.
Japan. Rikuchi Sokuryōbu. Nijūgoman bun no ichi zu Tōbu Papua-tō ; no. 23.
Japan.陸地測量部.二十五万分一圖東部パプ ア島; no. 23.
Japanese military mapping of Indonesia, New Guinea and the southwest Pacific Area.

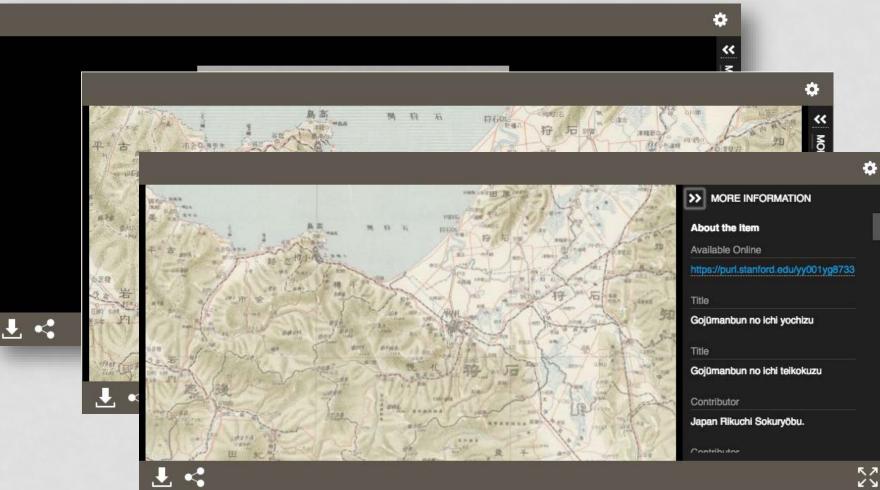
https://searchworks.stanford.edu/view/10293361

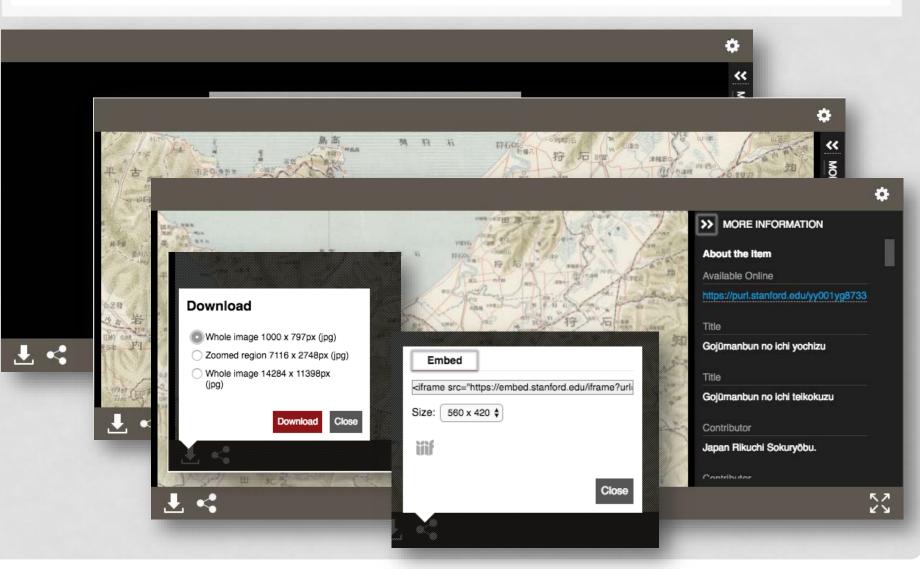
Japan.陸地測量部.

🏷 Subjects

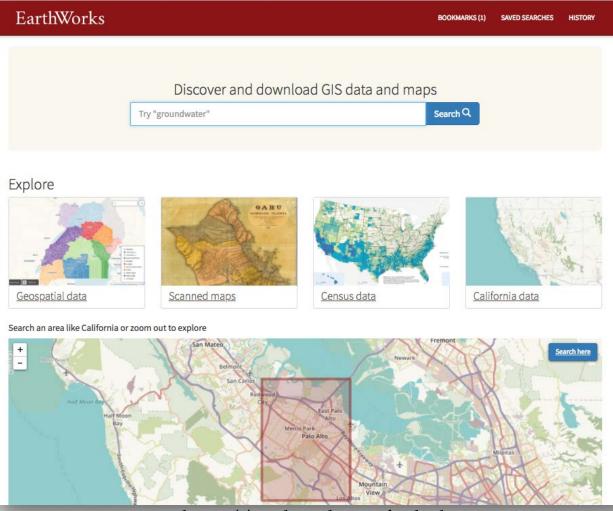








CREATING DISCOVERY: THE NEW WAY EARTHWORKS



https://earthworks.stanford.edu

CREATING DISCOVERY: THE NEW WAY EARTHWORKS

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CREATING DISCOVERY: THE NEW WAY EARTHWORKS

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TOPIC GUIDE



http://library.stanford. edu/guides/gaihozujapanese-imperial-maps

TOPIC GUIDE

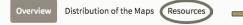
Stanford LIBRARIES

About Libraries Using the libraries

Home » Guides » Gaihozu: Japanese imperial maps

Gaihozu: Japanese imperial maps

This guide gives information about the Japanese military and imperial maps held a Libraries. It provides background information on the maps as well as access to the index map interface. The maps may be downloaded through this interface.



Overview

The maps in the collection are best found by using an index to locate the region map of interest. Indices have been created for each map set in the corpus.

Index Maps 🌐

Access the entire cataloged collection here in Searchworks. The collection holds over 120 different sets, which through the index viewer as the indexes are created.



Sinyang, South Pyong An Province of North Korea

First surveyed in 1917, updated in 1932, reprinted in 1947

Collections

Home » Guides » Gaihozu: Japanese imperial maps

Gaihozu: Japanese imperial maps

This guide gives information about the Japanese military and imperial maps held at Stanford Libraries. It provides background information on the maps as well as access to them through an index map interface. The maps may be downloaded through this interface.

Overview Distribution of the Maps

Resources

Resources



East Russia and the Sea of Okhotsk

Legend includes ground surface by seasons, transportation conditions for soldiers and pack animals

East Russia

Numerous resources have been created in both print and electronic form to aid researchers in the use of the maps. Many of them are in Japanese. Below you'll find books, web resources, and conference proceedings related to the collection.

Japanese Imperial Maps as Sources for East Asian History (Conference Proceedings)

Stanford University held a symposium in October 2011 on the Gaihozu maps. The papers from that symposium appeared in Cross-Current: East Asian History and Culture Review.

Gaihozu Digital Archive from Tohoku University Library

This website, in both Japanese and English, provides index maps and images for the maps held at Tohoku University. One may search by an index map of the world, through a list of index data by region, and keyword searching (in Japanese). The images may be viewed but not downloaded. Included are a list of links to other Japanese institutions holding maps in their collections.

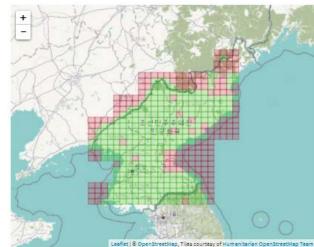
Kyoto Daigaku Sogo Hakubutsukan shuzo gaihozu mokuroku 2010 (Gaihozu held by Kyoto University Museum) A detailed list of maps held at Kyoto University Museum.

Kyoto Daigaku Sogo Hakubutsukan shuzo gaihozu mokuroku 2005 (Gaihozu held by Kyoto University Museum) A detailed list of the maps held at Kyoto University Museum.

NEXT STEPS: INTEGRATION

EarthWorks BOOKMARKS (0) HISTORY Tools Chōsen Gomanbunnoichi Zu, Maps Index 🛄 🛢 🖬 Author(s) Stanford Geospatial Center Bookmark Description This polygon shapefile is an index to 1:50,000 scale maps of North Korea, titled 'Chosen 1:50,000 Chikeizu.' This 🖂 Email map series was originally produced by the Japanese Land Survey Department of the General Staff Headquarters between 1916 and 1918. Stanford University Libraries holds a large collection of Japanese military and imperial Web services maps, referred to as gaihozu, or "maps of outer lands." These maps were produced starting in the early Meiji (1868-1912) era and the end of World War II by the Land Survey Department of the General Staff Headquarters, the former 🖹 Metadata Japanese Army. The Library is in the process of scanning and making available all of the maps in the collection. To create this index, footprints were generated using the fishnet tool, and metadata were supplied for the digitized paper maps by Stanford University Libraries. After the footprints were created, the shapefile was trimmed and Download Shapefile labeled according to the sources. This layer provides an index map that can be used to locate individual scanned map sheets. 9 Open in Carto Publisher Stanford Digital Repository Place(s) Korea (North) Subject(s) Military maps, Topographic maps, Grids (Cartography), Index maps, Boundaries, and Military 1916-1918 Year Held by Stanford More details at http://purl.stanford.edu/ts545zc6250 This item is in the public domain. There are no restrictions on use. Use and reproduction Copyright This work is in the Public Domain, meaning that it is not subject to copyright.





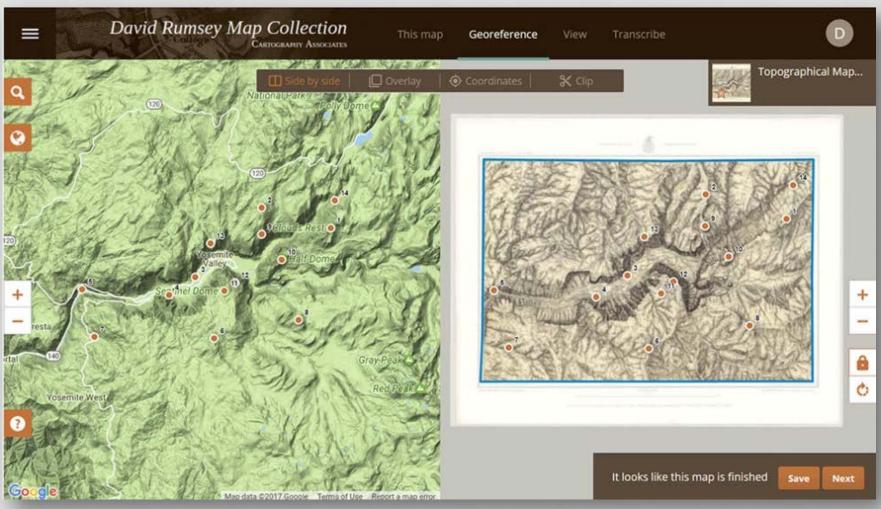
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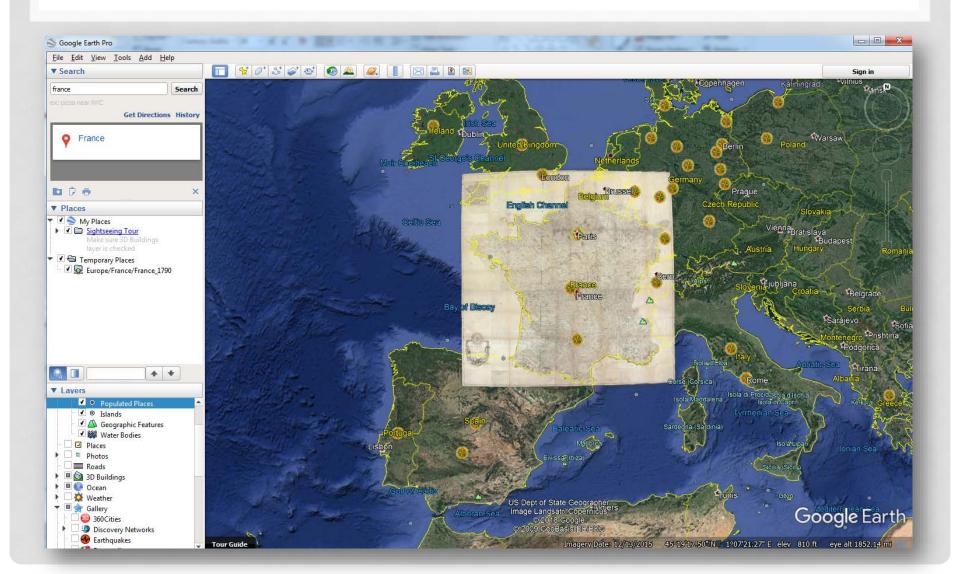
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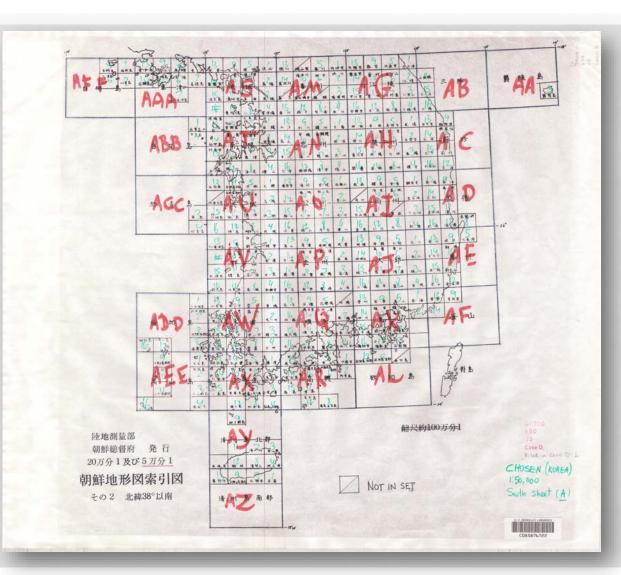
NEXT STEPS: TRANSFORMATION

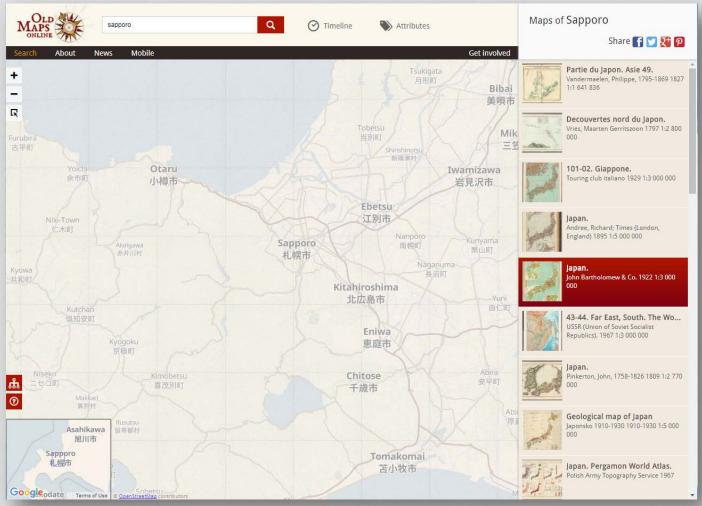


http://www.davidrumsey.com

NEXT STEPS: VISUALIZATION







http://www.oldmapsonline.org/

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ホーム	すべての地図を見る	整形済みの地図を見る	地図をアップロードする	すべてのモザイクを見る	モザイクを追加する	Map Warperについて
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概要

Map Warper では、自分の持っている地図の 画像を現実の地図上 (OpenStreetMap) に重 ねて表示し、インターネットを通じて世界中 の人へ公開することができます。利用はすべ て無料です。

規格に沿って製作された現代の地図に限ら ず、手書きの地図や古地図も利用可能です。 地図を登録する時は、現実の地図と位置を対 応させるために基準となる点を指定し、地図 を適切な形に整形して(ゆがめて)現実の地図 の上に置きます。

公開された地図は、画像データまたは地図デ ータとして自由にエクスポートできます。

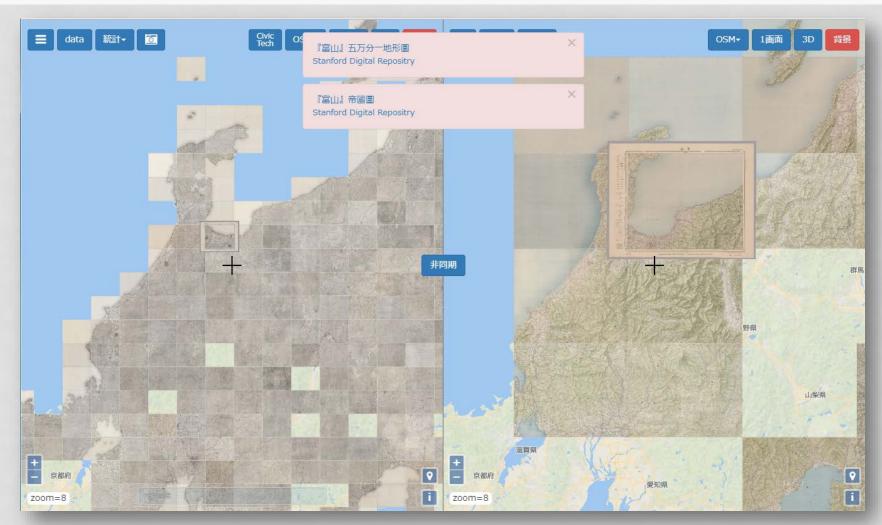
このサイトでは、自由に地図画像をアップす ることができます。その中には、既にインタ ーネット公開されているものも含め日本の古 地図が含まれます。その多くは、発行当時の 資料をそのままの形でデジタル化されたもの です。現代においては適切ではないと思われ る表現を含む資料がある可能性もあります が、その資料が成立した時代を表す歴史的資 料として、ご理解・ご留意の上でご利用くだ

検索 タイトル	1740	2019 検索
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すべての地図を見る		

最近整形された地図

地図	<i>ቅ</i> ተトル	年	前回の更新	ステータス
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	地図を見る 地図を整形する KMLをダウンロードする			

https://mapwarper.h-gis.jp/



https://hgis.pref.miyazaki.lg.jp/hinata/hinata.html#l5FnrBVF0W8h

LINKS TO RESOURCES

- ArcGIS Index Maps Online
 - http://bit.ly/2w8VYKJ
- Searchworks (Library Catalog)
 - https://searchworks.stanford.edu
- Earthworks (Geospatial Catalog)
 - https://earthworks.stanford.edu
- Topic guide for Gaihozu maps
 - http://stanford.io/1MFfq7i
- Contact information
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